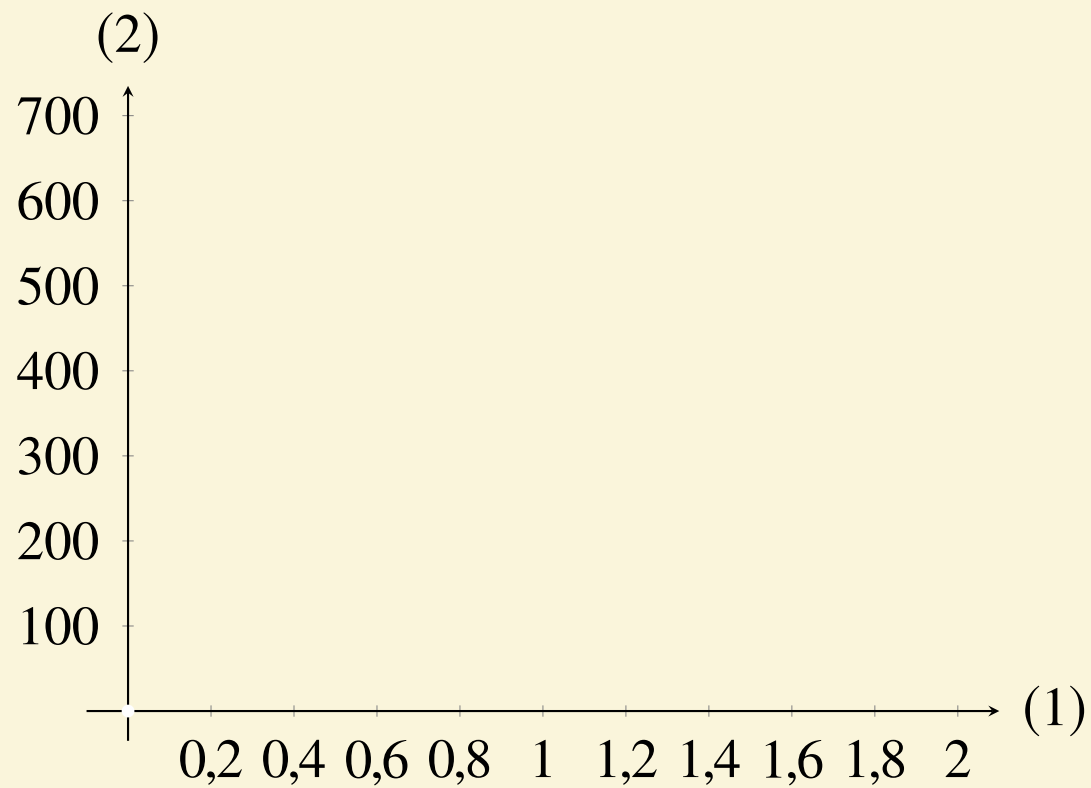


Numerisk løsning af differentialligning

17. marts 2020

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

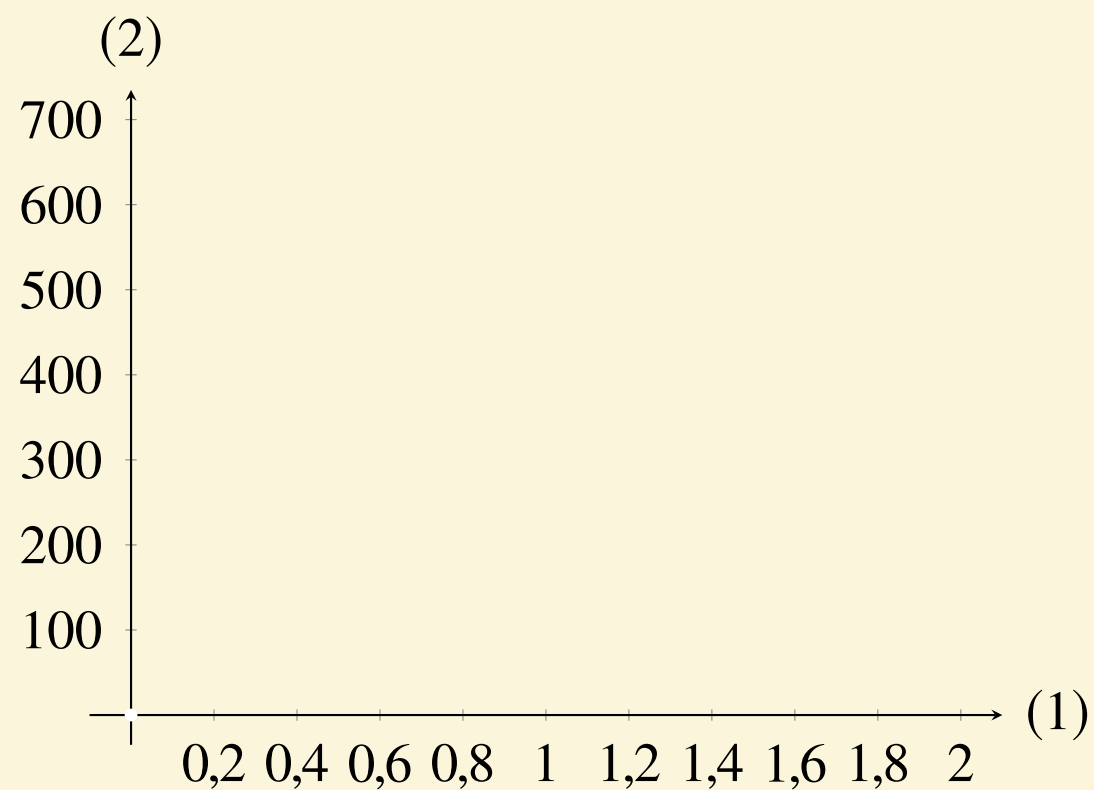


Numerisk løsning af differentialligning

17. marts 2020

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

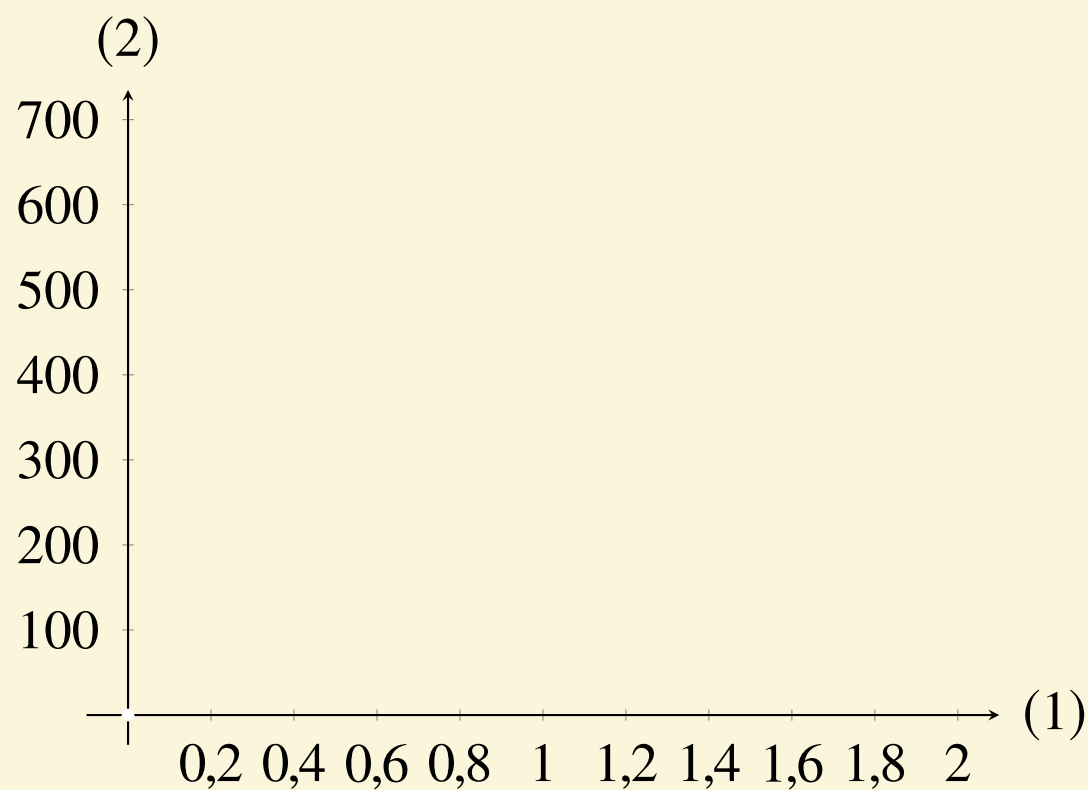
$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$



$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

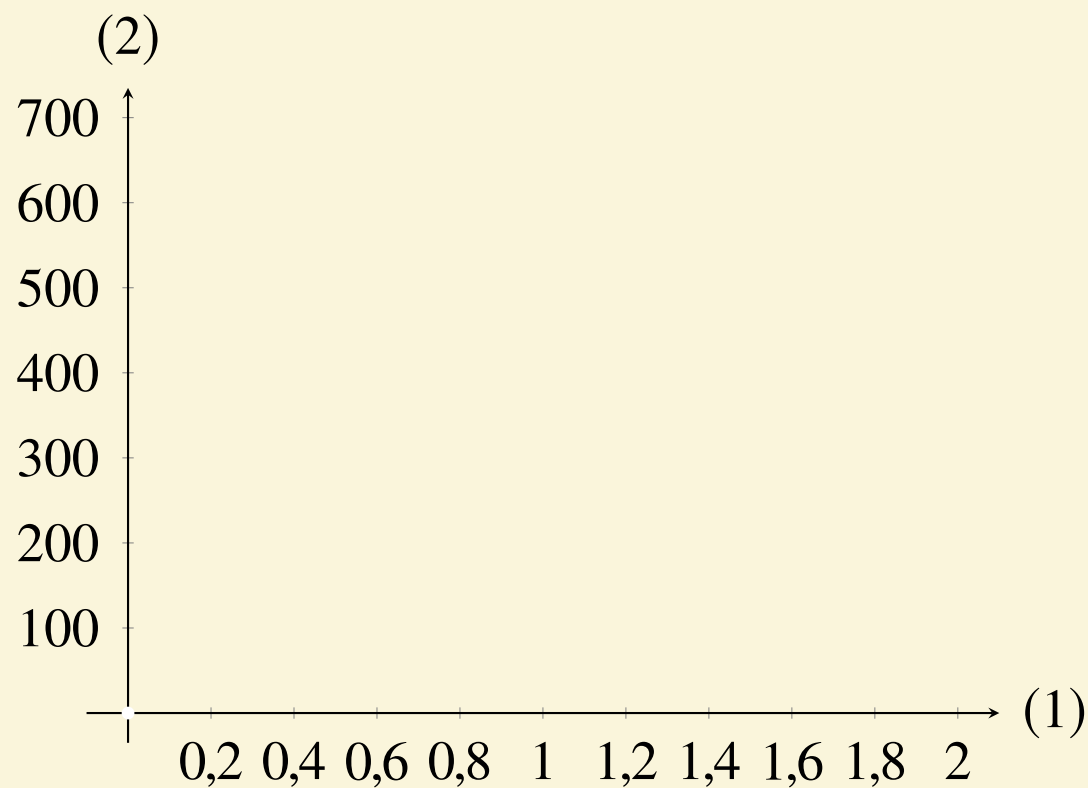


$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



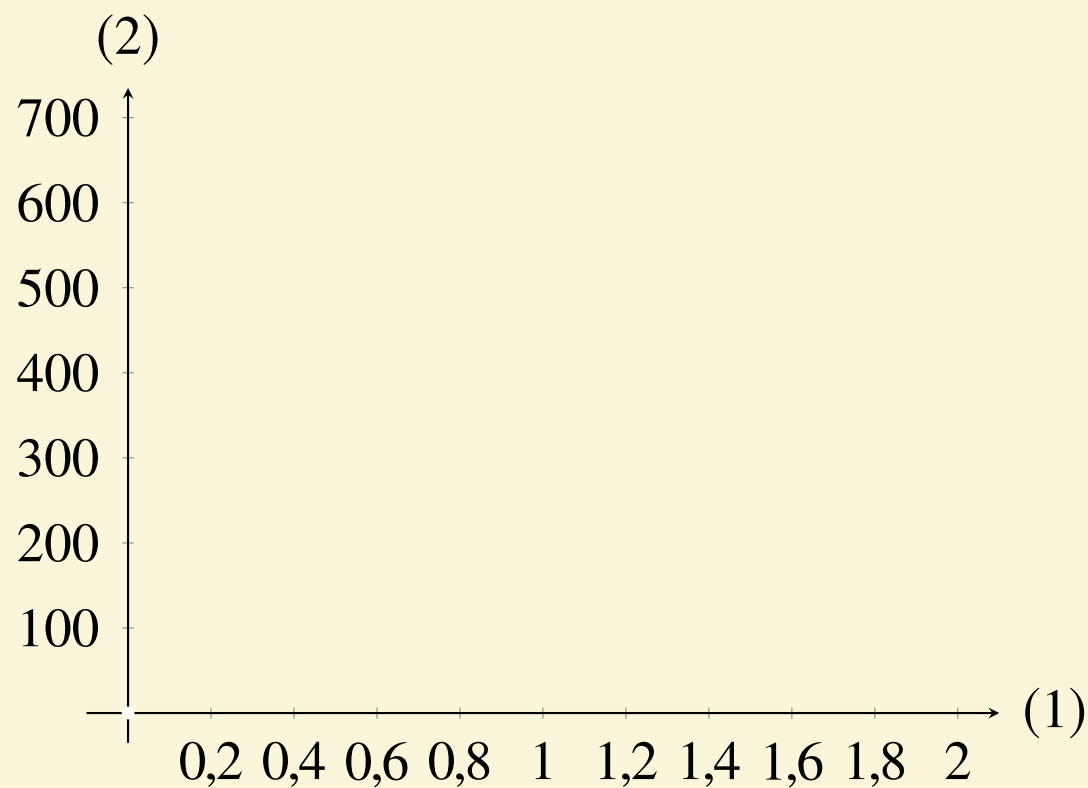
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_0 = 100$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

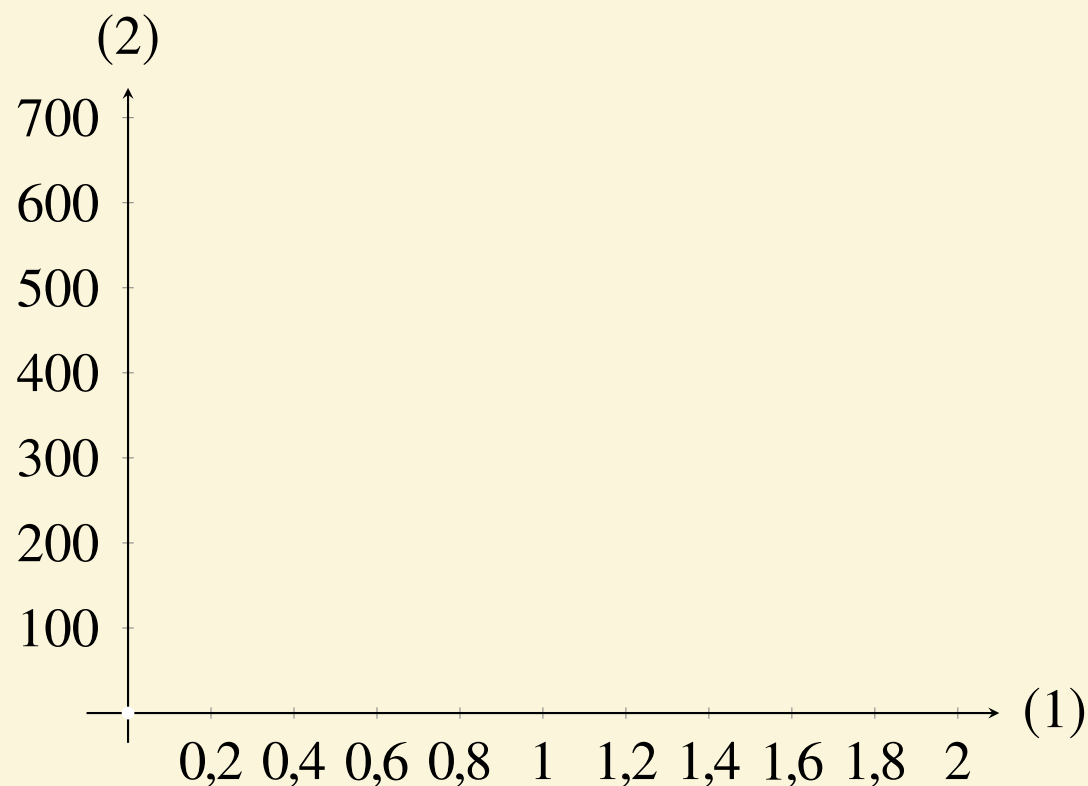
$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

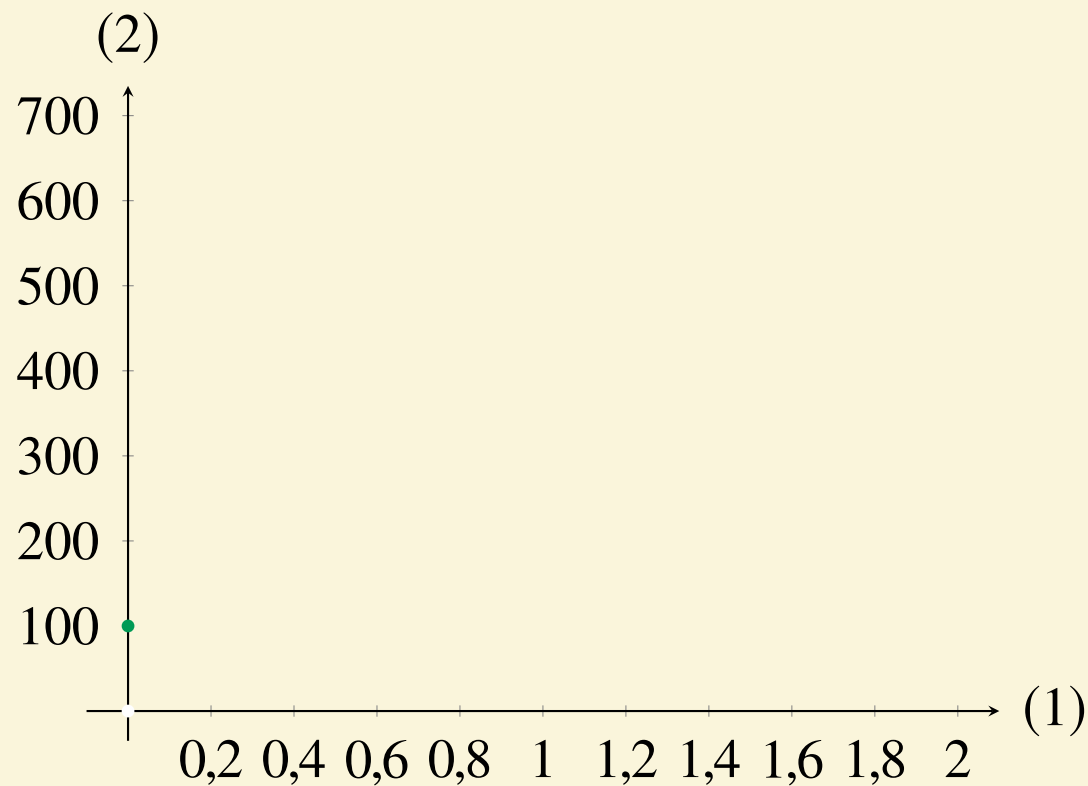
$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

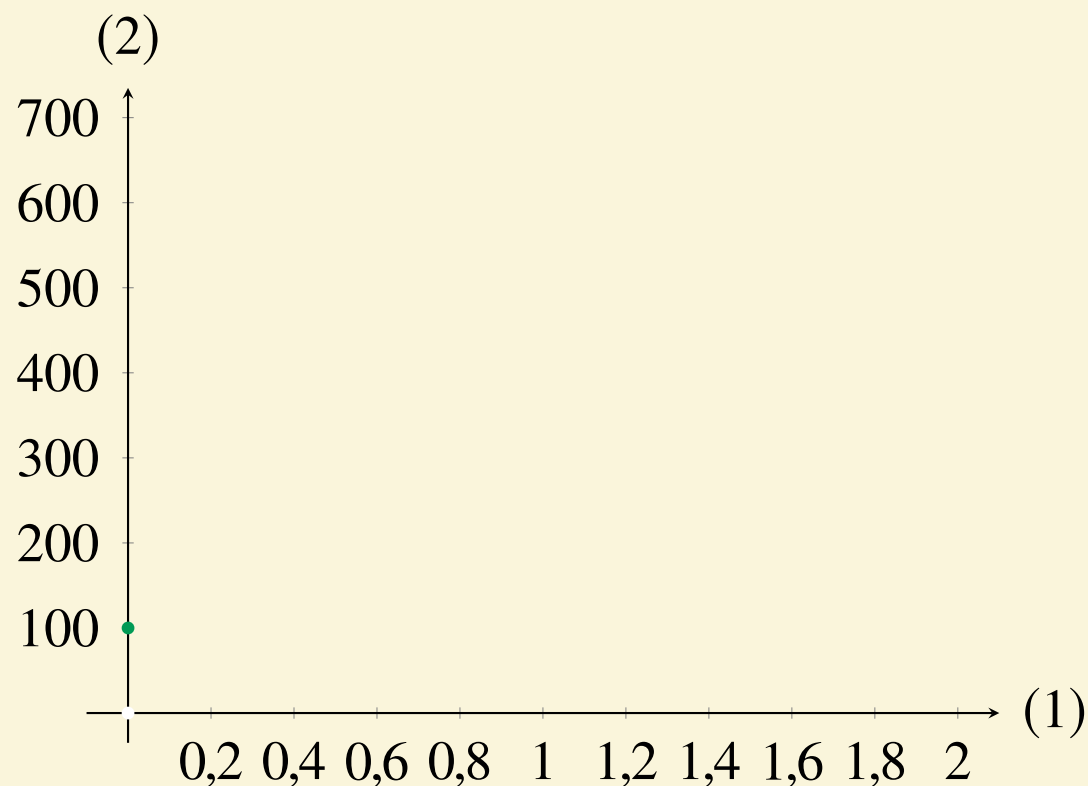
$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.

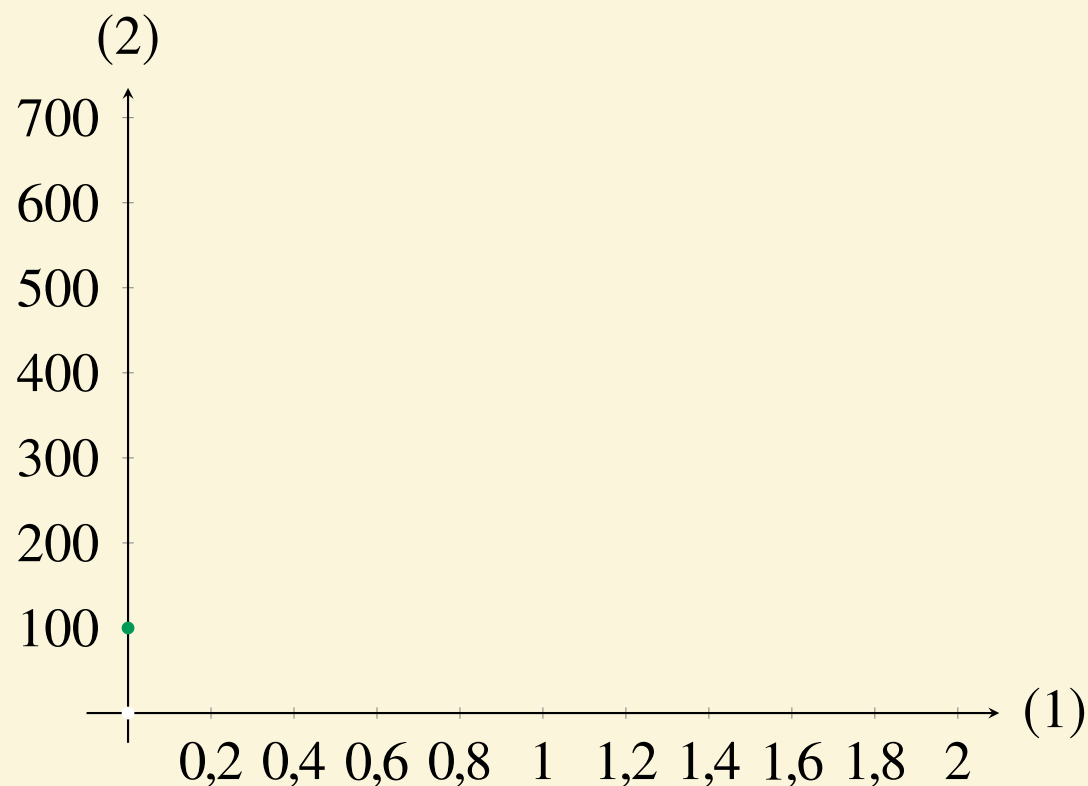


$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

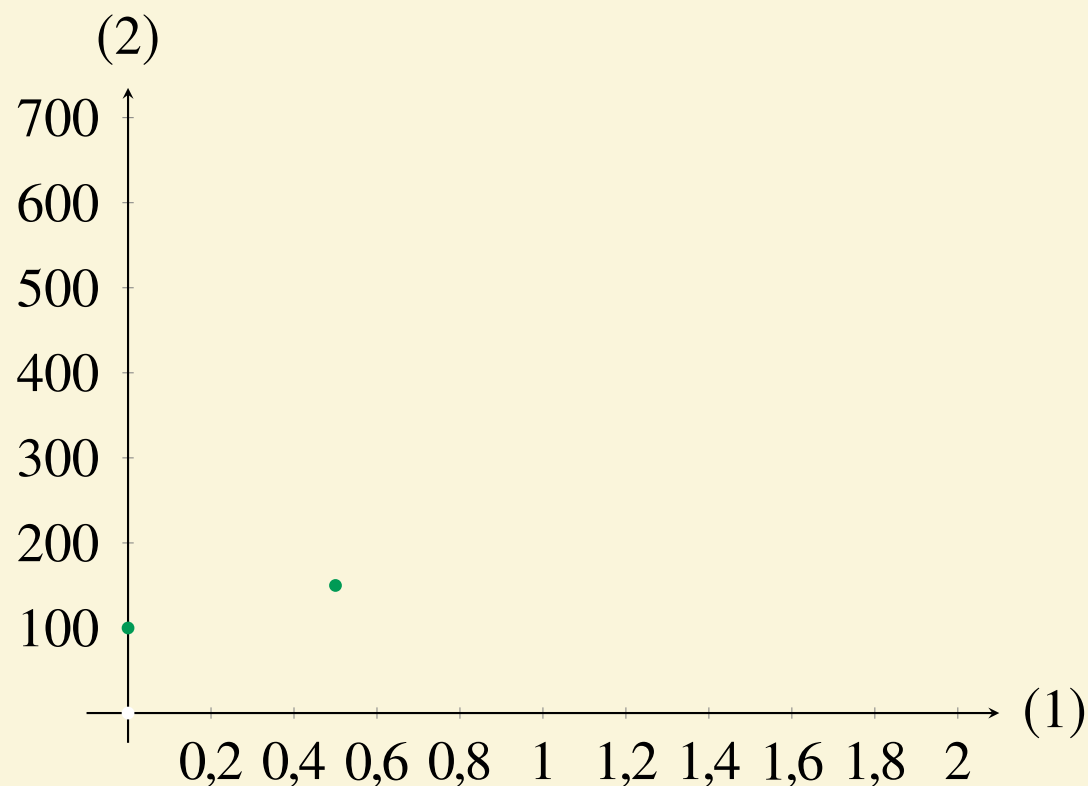
$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.

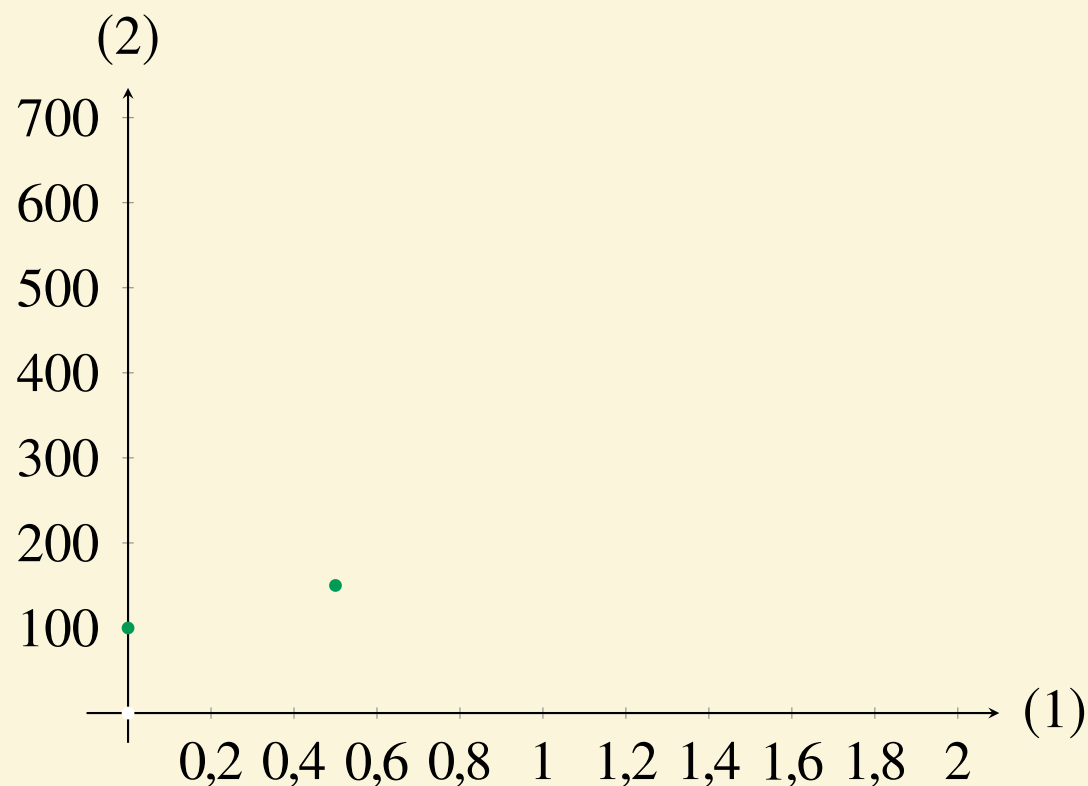


$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

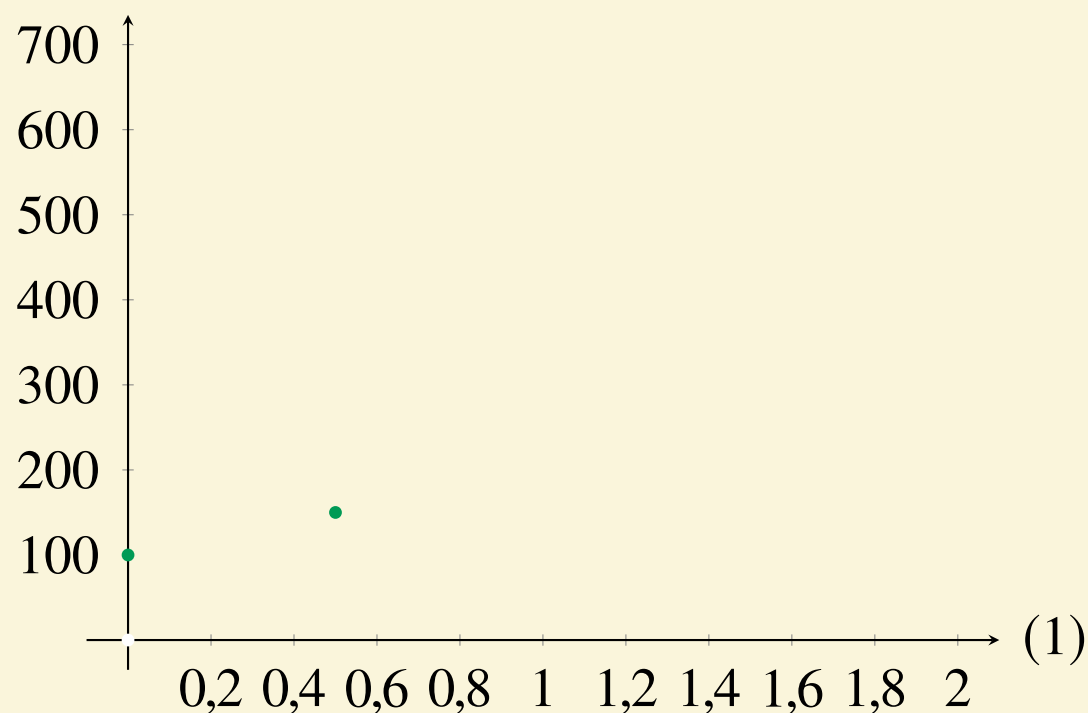
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.

(2)



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

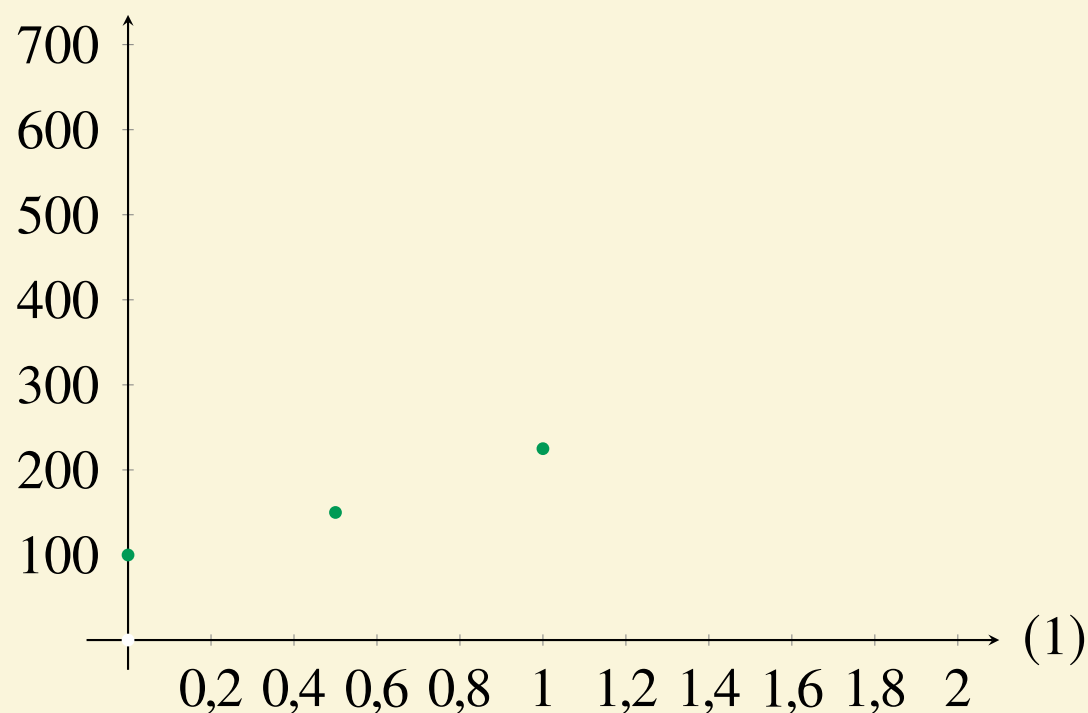
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.

(2)



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

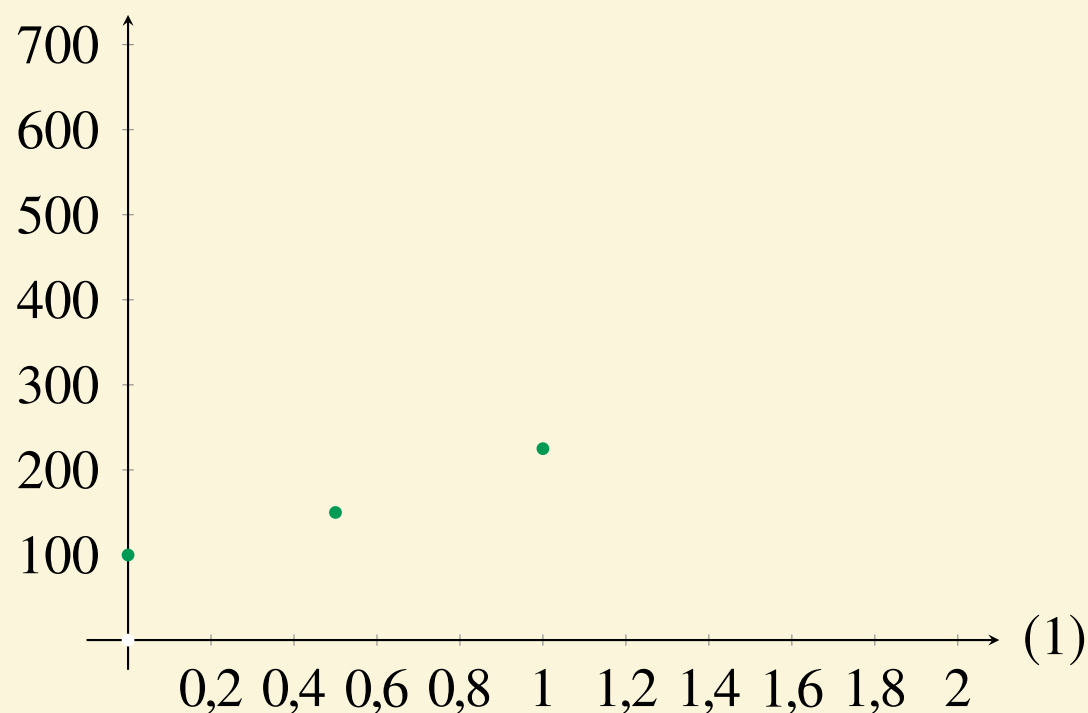
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.

(2)



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

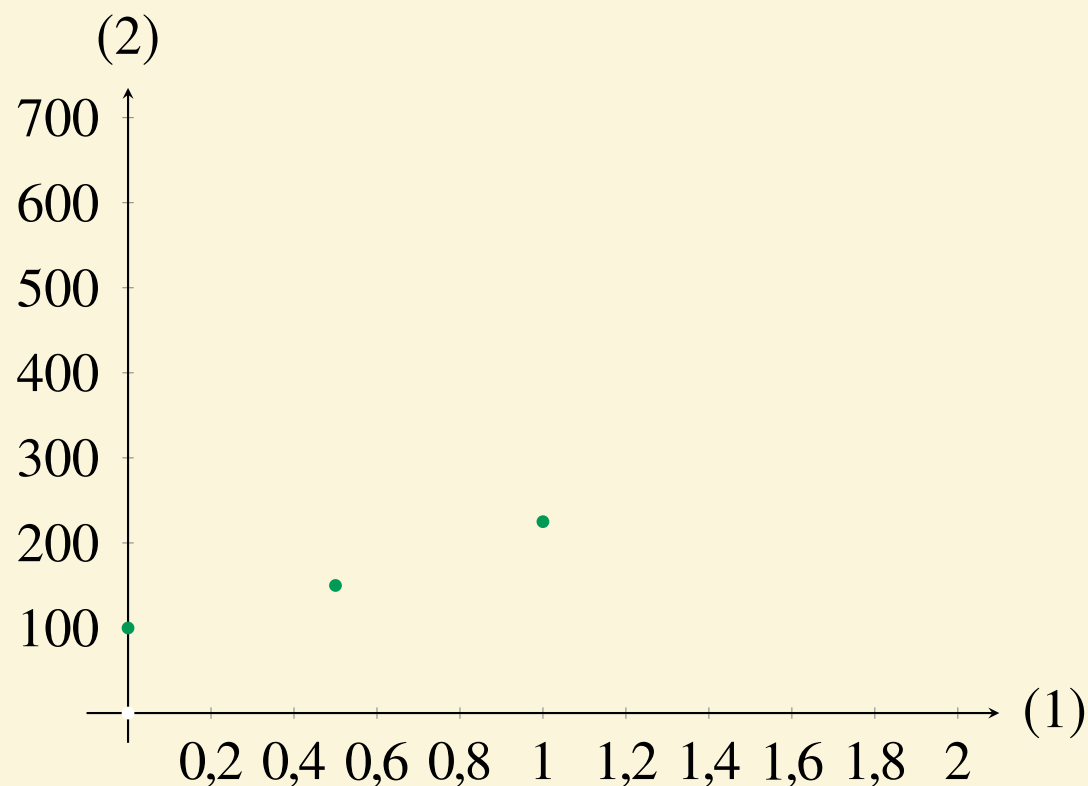
$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

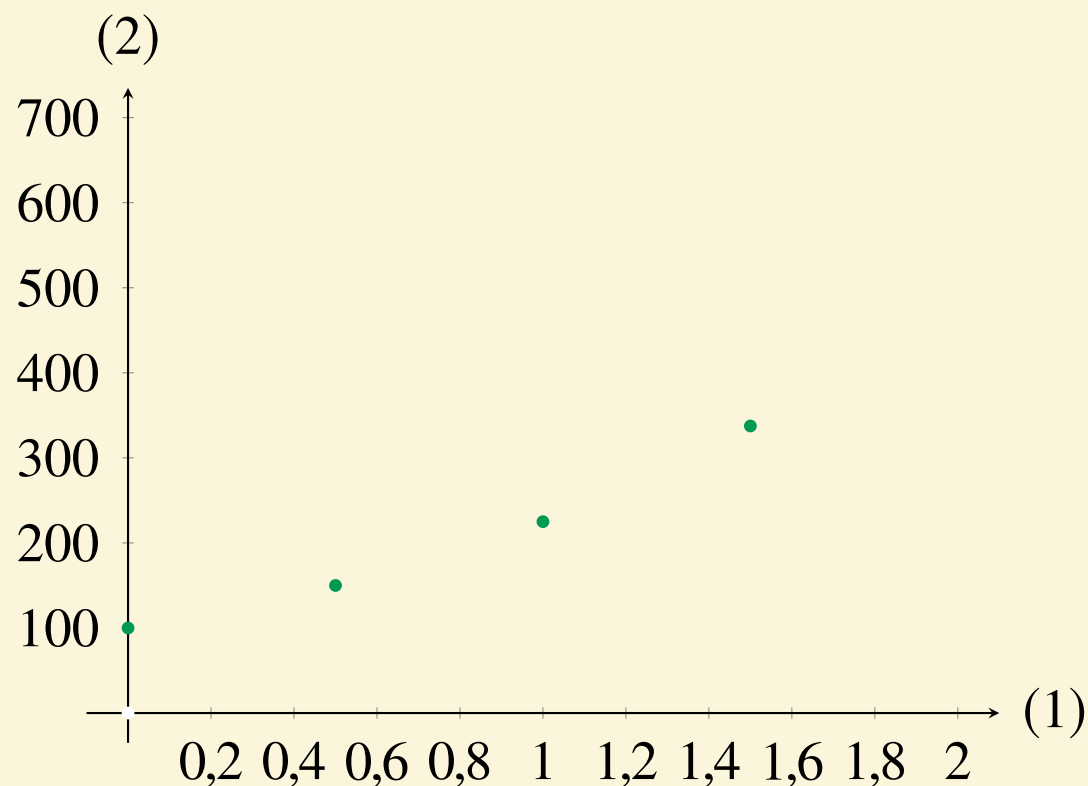
$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

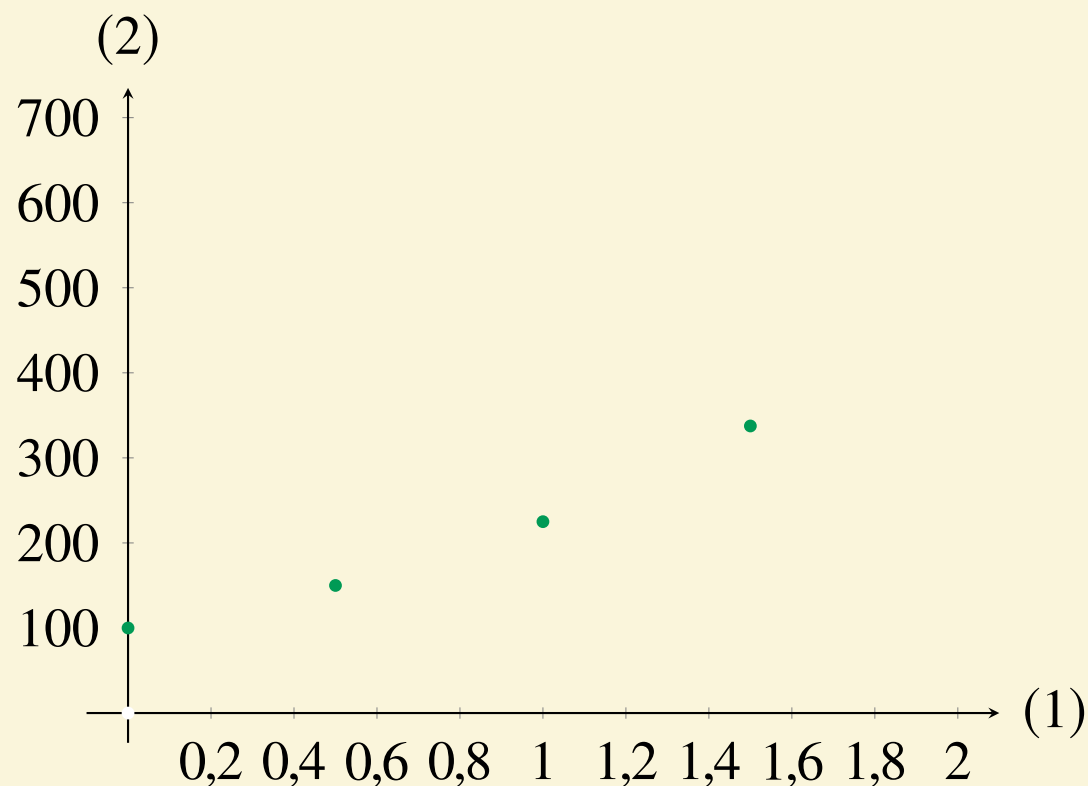
$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

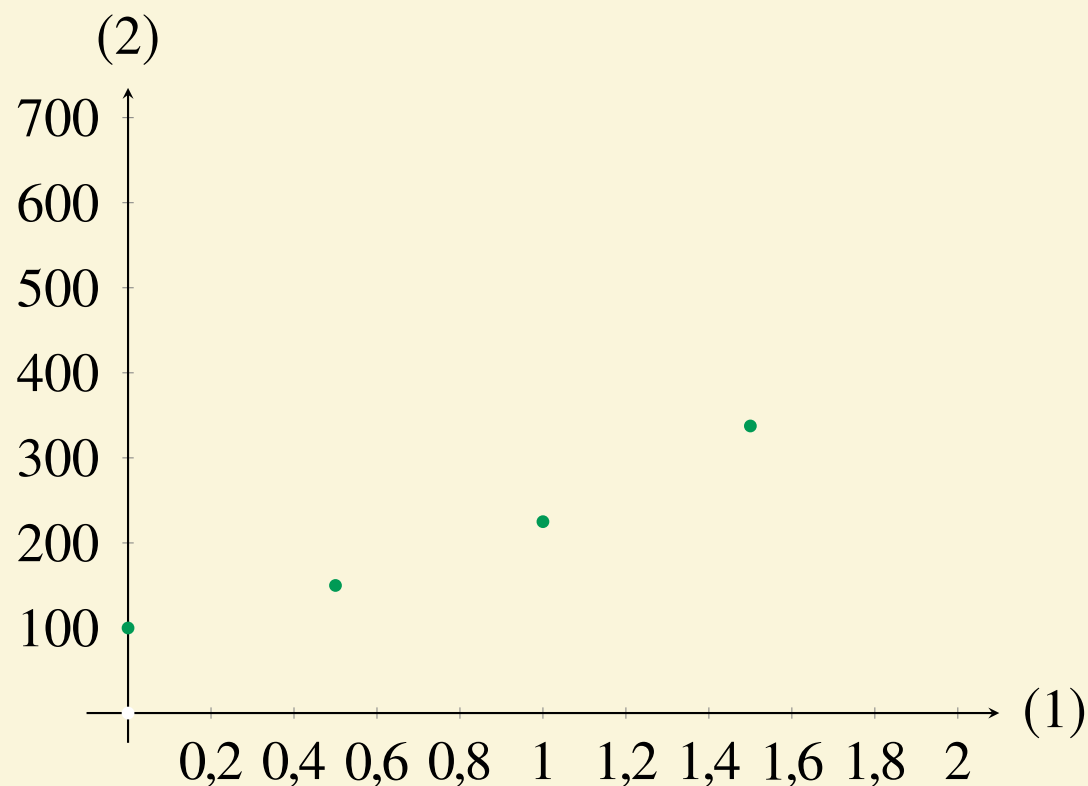
$$y_4 = 337.5 + 337.5 \cdot 0.5 = 506.25$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$y_4 = 337.5 + 337.5 \cdot 0.5 = 506.25$$

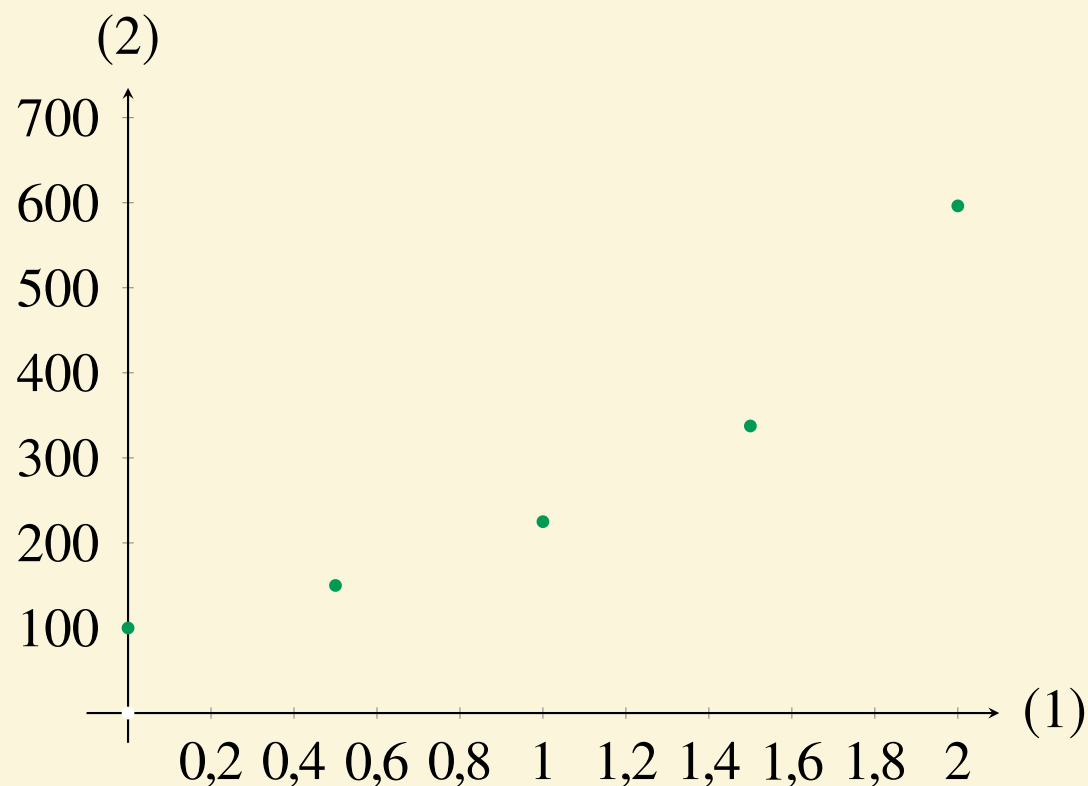
$$t_4 = 4 \cdot 0.5 = 2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$y_4 = 337.5 + 337.5 \cdot 0.5 = 506.25$$

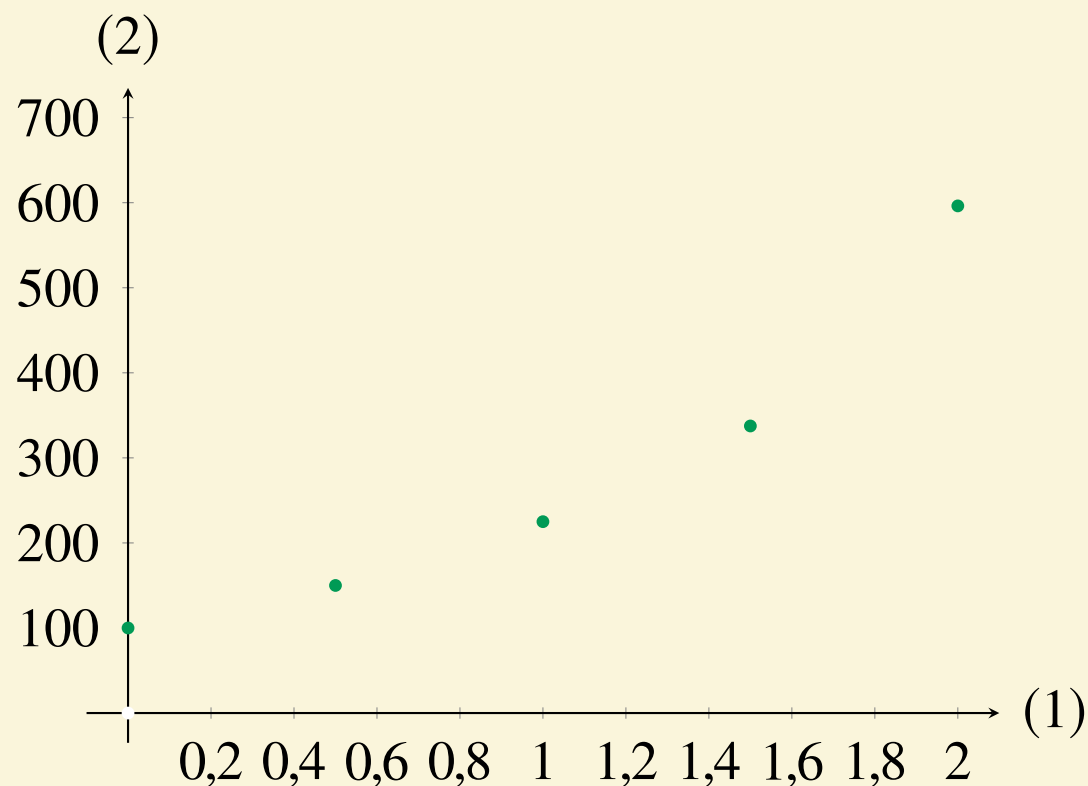
$$t_4 = 4 \cdot 0.5 = 2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$y_4 = 337.5 + 337.5 \cdot 0.5 = 506.25$$

$$t_4 = 4 \cdot 0.5 = 2$$

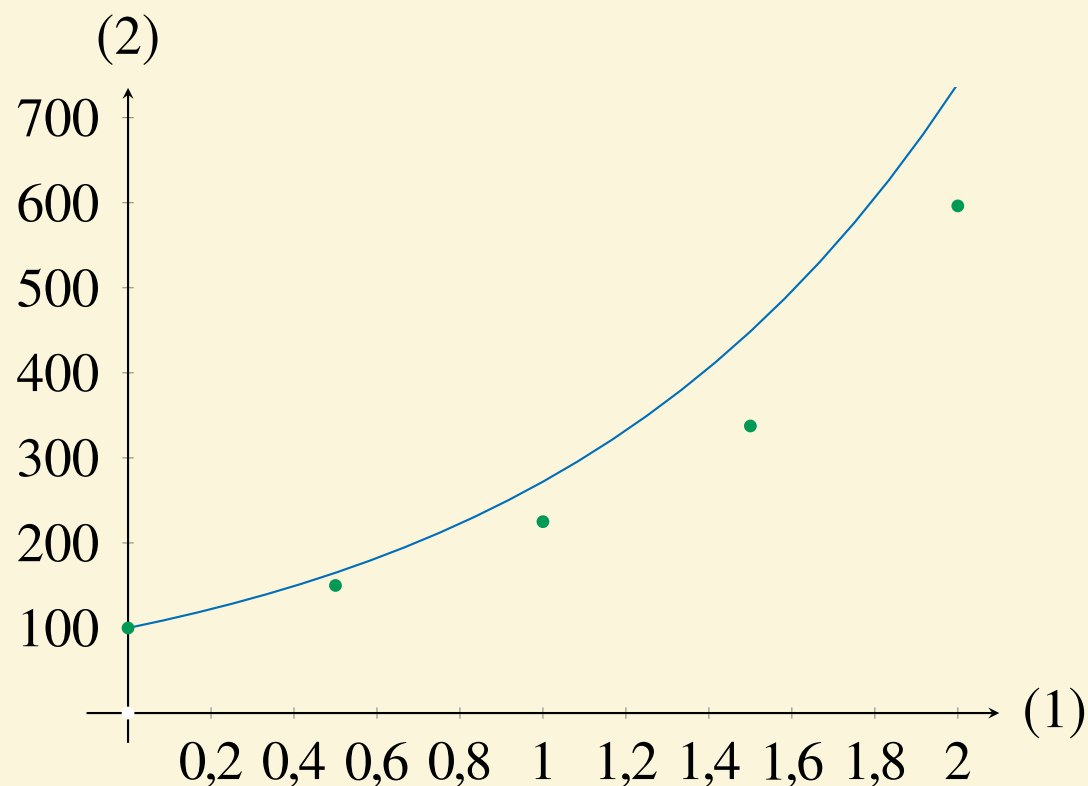
Fra den analytiske løsning ved vi, at renten er $r = e^1 - 1$ som i dette tilfælde er $e^1 - 1 \approx 1.72$.

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = y$$

$$t_n = n \cdot \Delta t$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + y_n \cdot \Delta t$$

Lad $y_0 = 100$ og lad $\Delta t = 0.5$.



$$y_0 = 100$$

$$t_0 = 0 \cdot 0.5 = 0$$

$$y_1 = 100 + 100 \cdot 0.5 = 150$$

$$t_1 = 1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y_2 = 150 + 150 \cdot 0.5 = 225$$

$$t_2 = 2 \cdot 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_3 = 225 + 225 \cdot 0.5 = 337.5$$

$$t_3 = 3 \cdot 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$y_4 = 337.5 + 337.5 \cdot 0.5 = 506.25$$

$$t_4 = 4 \cdot 0.5 = 2$$

Fra den analytiske løsning ved vi, at renten er $r = e^1 - 1$ som i dette tilfælde er $e^1 - 1 \approx 1.72$.